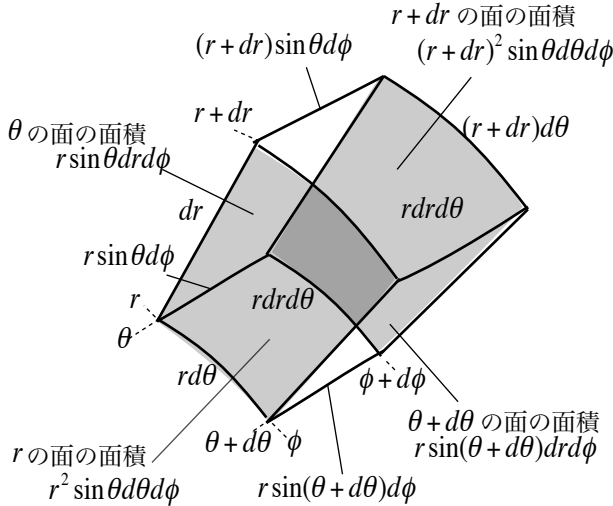


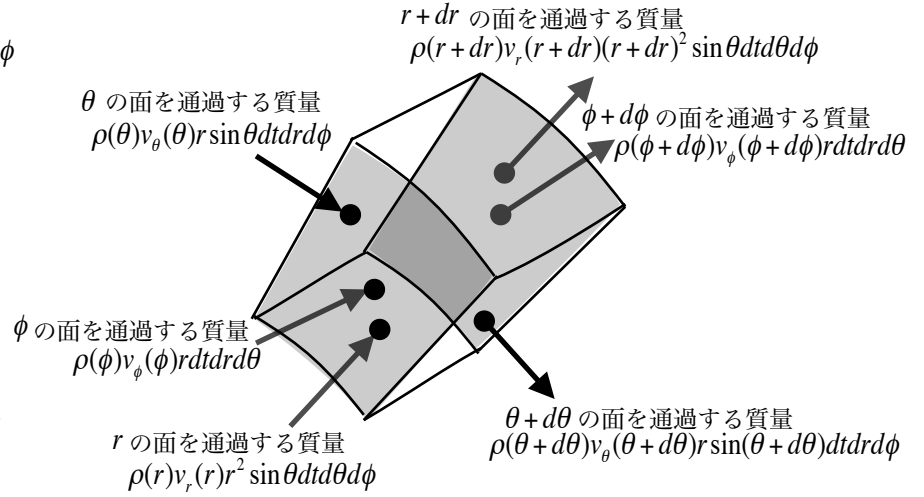
問題10 球座標の連続の式

球座標のCV

各面の面積を確認しよう



CVに対して6つの方向の→を描き、その量を数式で表現する



dt時間でのCVに対する質量の収支を考える

ここではまず 密度は一定でない と考えておく
(CVの体積: $r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi$)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(最初}(t=t)\text{のCVの質量)} && \rho(t)r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi \\
 & \text{(r方向の出入り)} && + \rho(r)v_r(r)r^2 \sin \theta dt d\theta d\phi - \rho(r+dr)v_r(r+dr)(r+dr)^2 \sin(\theta+d\theta) dt d\theta d\phi \\
 & \text{(\theta方向の出入り)} && + \rho(\theta)v_\theta(\theta)r \sin \theta dt dr d\phi - \rho(\theta+d\theta)v_\theta(\theta+d\theta)r \sin(\theta+d\theta) dt dr d\phi \\
 & \text{(\phi方向の出入り)} && + \rho(\phi)v_\phi(\phi)r dt dr d\theta - \rho(\phi+d\phi)v_\phi(\phi+d\phi)r dt dr d\theta \\
 & \text{(dt時間経過後}(t=t+dt)\text{の質量)} && = \rho(t+dt)r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi
 \end{aligned}$$

それぞれの微小量に対してテーラー展開を適用する

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(tに関して)} \quad \rho(t+dt) = \rho(t) + \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} dt & \text{(\thetaに関して)} \quad \rho(\theta+d\theta)v_\theta(\theta+d\theta)\sin(\theta+d\theta) = \rho(\theta)v_\theta(\theta)\sin \theta + \frac{\partial(\rho v_\theta \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} d\theta \\
 & \text{(rに関して)} \quad \rho(r+dr)v_r(r+dr)(r+dr)^2 = \rho(r)v_r(r)r^2 + \frac{\partial(\rho v_r r^2)}{\partial r} dr & \text{(\phiに関して)} \quad \rho(\phi+d\phi)v_\phi(\phi+d\phi) = \rho(\phi)v_\phi(\phi) + \frac{\partial(\rho v_\phi)}{\partial \phi} d\phi
 \end{aligned}$$

収支式に代入して同じ項を消去する。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cancel{\rho(t)r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi} \\
 & + \rho(r)v_r(r)r^2 \sin \theta dt d\theta d\phi - \left(\rho(r+dr)v_r(r+dr)(r+dr)^2 \sin(\theta+d\theta) dt d\theta d\phi \right) \\
 & + \rho(\theta)v_\theta(\theta)r \sin \theta dt dr d\phi - \left(\rho(\theta+d\theta)v_\theta(\theta+d\theta)r \sin(\theta+d\theta) dt dr d\phi \right) \\
 & + \rho(\phi)v_\phi(\phi)r dt dr d\theta - \left(\rho(\phi+d\phi)v_\phi(\phi+d\phi)r dt dr d\theta \right) \\
 & = \left(\rho(t) + \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} dt \right) r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi
 \end{aligned}$$

式を整理する $-\frac{\partial(\rho v_r r^2)}{\partial r} dr \sin \theta dt d\theta d\phi - \frac{\partial(\rho v_\theta \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} d\theta r dt dr d\phi - \frac{\partial(\rho v_\phi)}{\partial \phi} d\phi r dt dr d\theta = \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} dt r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi$

$r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi dt$ で両辺を割る $-\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial(\rho v_r r^2)}{\partial r} - \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial(\rho v_\theta \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} - \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial(\rho v_\phi)}{\partial \phi} = \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t}$

移項して整理して球座標の連続の式を得る

密度が一定とすると

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial(\rho r^2 v_r)}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial(\rho v_\theta \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial(\rho v_\phi)}{\partial \phi} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial(r^2 v_r)}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial(v_\theta \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} = 0$$